



## *Eating Disorder examination questionnaire (EDE-Q 6.0)*

**Instructions: The following questions are concerned with the past four weeks (28 days) only.**

**Please read each question carefully. Please answer all the questions. Thank you.**

**Questions 1 to 12: Please circle the appropriate number on the right. Remember that the questions only refer to the past four weeks (28 days) only.**

	ON HOW MANY OF THE PAST 28 DAYS ...	NO DAYS	1-5 DAYS	6-12 DAYS	13-15 DAYS	16-22 DAYS	23-27 DAYS	EVERY DAY
1	Have you been deliberately <b>trying</b> to limit the amount of food you eat to influence your shape or weight (whether or not you have succeeded)?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	Have you gone for long periods of time (8 waking hours or more) without eating anything at all in order to influence your shape or weight?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
3	Have you <b>tried</b> to exclude from your diet any foods that you like in order to influence your shape or weight (whether or not you have succeeded)?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
4	Have you <b>tried</b> to follow definite rules regarding your eating (for example, a calorie limit) in order to influence your shape or weight (whether or not you have succeeded)?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
5	Have you had a definite desire to have an <b>empty</b> stomach with the aim of influencing your shape or weight?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
6	Have you had a definite desire to have a <b>totally flat</b> stomach?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	Has thinking about <b>food, eating or calories</b> made it very difficult to concentrate on things you are interested in (for example, working, following a conversation, or reading)?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
8	Has thinking about <b>shape or weight</b> made it very difficult to concentrate on things you are interested in (for example, working, following a conversation, or reading)?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
9	Have you had a definite fear of losing control over eating?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
10	Have you had a definite fear that you might gain weight?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
11	Have you felt fat?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
12	Have you had a strong desire to lose weight?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

**PAGE 1/3 PLEASE GO TO THE NEXT PAGE**



## Eating Disorder examination questionnaire (EDE-Q 6.0)

Questions 13-18: Please fill in the appropriate number in the boxes on the right. Remember that the questions only refer to the past four weeks (28 days).

Over the past four weeks (28 days)....

13	Over the past 28 days, how many <b>times</b> have you eaten what other people would regard as an <b>unusually large amount of food</b> (given the circumstances)?	
14	... On how many of these times did you have a sense of having lost control over your eating (at the time you were eating)?	
15	Over the past 28 days, on how many <b>DAYS</b> have such episodes of overeating occurred (i.e. you have eaten an unusually large amount of food <b>and</b> have had a sense of loss of control at the time)?	
16	Over the past 28 days, how many <b>times</b> have you made yourself sick (vomit) as a means of controlling your shape or weight?	
17	Over the past 28 days, how many <b>times</b> have you taken laxatives as a means of controlling your shape or weight?	
18	Over the past 28 days, how many <b>times</b> have you exercised in a "driven" or "compulsive" way as a means of controlling your weight, shape or amount of fat, or to burn off calories?	

Questions 19 to 21: Please circle the appropriate number. Please note that for these questions the term "binge eating" means eating what others would regard as an unusually large amount of food for the circumstances, accompanied by a sense of having lost control over eating.

		NO DAYS	1-5 DAYS	6-12 DAYS	13-15 DAYS	16-22 DAYS	23-27 DAYS	EVERY DAY
19	Over the past 28 days, on how many days have you eaten in secret (ie, furtively)? ... Do not count episodes of binge eating.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
		NONE OF THE TIMES	A FEW OF THE TIMES	LESS THAN HALF	HALF OF THE TIMES	MORE THAN HALF	MOST OF THE TIME	EVERY TIME
20	On what proportion of the times that you have eaten have you felt guilty (felt that you've done wrong) because of its effect on your shape or weight? ... Do not count episodes of binge eating.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
			NOT AT ALL	SLIGHTLY	MODERATELY		MARKEDLY	
21	Over the past 28 days, how concerned have you been about other people seeing you eat? ... Do not count episodes of binge eating.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

PAGE 2/3 PLEASE GO TO THE NEXT PAGE



## Eating Disorder examination questionnaire (EDE-Q 6.0)

Questions 22 to 28: Please circle the appropriate number on the right. Remember that the questions only refer to the past four weeks (28 days).

ON HOW MANY OVER THE PAST 28 DAYS ...		NOT AT ALL MARKEDLY		SLIGHTLY		MODERATELY		
22	Has your <b>weight</b> influenced how you think about (judge) yourself as a person?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
23	Has your <b>shape</b> influenced how you think about (judge) yourself as a person?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
24	How much would it have upset you if you had been asked to weigh yourself once a week (no more, or less, often) for the next four weeks?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
25	How dissatisfied have you been with your <b>weight</b> ?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
26	How dissatisfied have you been with your <b>shape</b> ?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
27	How uncomfortable have you felt seeing your body (for example, seeing your shape in the mirror, in a shop window reflection, while undressing or taking a bath or shower)?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
28	How uncomfortable have you felt about <b>others</b> seeing your shape or figure (for example, in communal changing rooms, when swimming, or wearing tight clothes)?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

What is your weight at present? (Please give your best estimate.): .....

What is your height? (Please give your best estimate.): .....

If female: Over the past three to four months have you missed any menstrual periods?: YES  NO

If so, how many?:

Have you been taking the "pill"?: YES  NO

degree not quite severe enough to justify a rating of 6. A rating of 3 should be used for degrees of severity midway between 0 and 6. *If it is difficult to decide between two ratings, the lower rating (i.e., the less symptomatic) should be chosen.* [The exception is the first item "Pattern of eating" in which higher scores are (with the exception of nocturnal eating) less symptomatic.] This general rating scheme is summarised in Table 1.

## SCORING

The EDE, and its self-report version, the EDE-Q, generate two types of data. First, they provide frequency data on key behavioural features of eating disorders in terms of number of episodes of the behaviour and in some instances number of days on which the behaviour has occurred. Second, they provide subscale scores reflecting the severity of aspects of the psychopathology of eating disorders. The subscales are Restraint, Eating Concern, Shape Concern and Weight Concern. To obtain a particular subscale score, the ratings for the relevant items (listed below) are added together and the sum divided by the total number of items forming the subscale. If ratings are only available on some items, a score may nevertheless be obtained by dividing the resulting total by the number of rated items so long as more than half the items have been rated. To obtain an overall or 'global' score, the four subscale scores are summed and the resulting total divided by the number of subscales (i.e. four). Subscale scores are reported as means and standard deviations.

### **Subscale Items** (the numbers are the item number on the EDE-Q):

#### *Restraint*

- 1 Restraint over eating
- 2 Avoidance of eating
- 3 Food avoidance
- 4 Dietary Rules
- 5 Empty stomach

#### *Eating Concern*

- 7 Preoccupation with food, eating or calories
- 9 Fear of losing control over eating
- 19 Eating in secret
- 21 Social eating
- 20 Guilt about eating

#### *Shape Concern*

- 6 Flat stomach
- 8 Preoccupation with shape or weight
- 23 Importance of shape
- 10 Fear of weight gain
- 26 Dissatisfaction with shape
- 27 Discomfort seeing body
- 28 Avoidance of exposure
- 11 Feelings of fatness

*Weight Concern*

- 22 Importance of weight
- 24 Reaction to prescribed weighing
- 8 Preoccupation with shape or weight
- 25 Dissatisfaction with weight
- 12 Desire to lose weight

**COMMUNITY NORMS**

The data below are from a community-based sample of 243 young women assessed using the EDE and EDE-Q (see Fairburn and Beglin, 1994).

<b>Measure</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>EDE interview</b>			
Global EDE (4 subscales)	0.932	0.805	243
Restraint subscale	0.942	1.093	243
Eating Concern subscale	0.266	0.593	243
Shape Concern subscale	1.339	1.093	243
Weight Concern subscale	1.181	0.929	243
<b>EDE Q</b>			
Global EDE (4 subscales)	1.404	1.130	241
Restraint subscale	1.251	1.323	241
Eating Concern subscale	0.624	0.859	241
Shape Concern subscale	2.149	1.602	241
Weight Concern subscale	1.587	1.369	241

**GENERATING DSM-5 EATING DISORDER DIAGNOSES****ANOREXIA NERVOSA**

**Criterion A – Restriction of energy requirements leading to a significantly low weight in the context of age, sex, developmental trajectory, and physical health.**

Definition

- The participant’s height and weight should be measured and age ascertained. Then the DSM-5 guidelines (p. 339-340) for deciding what constitutes a “significantly low weight” should be applied
- **And** “Maintained low weight” should have been rated 1 or 2.

**Criterion B – Intense fear of gaining weight or of becoming fat, or persistent behaviour that interferes with weight gain, even though significantly low weight.**

Definition